



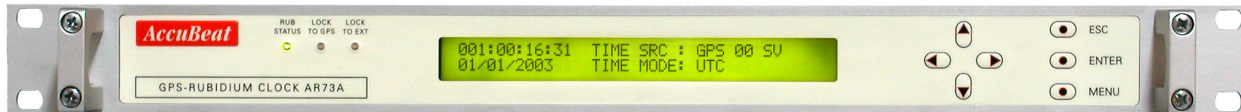
GPS-Disciplined Rubidium Clock

AR73A-16

Industrial/Semi Military

Key Features

- ❖ Frequency Accuracy : $2E-12$
- ❖ 1PPS Accuracy: 100ns relative to GPS
- ❖ Holdover: $1\mu\text{s}/24$ hours, $5E-11/\text{month}$
- ❖ Outputs: $3 \times 10\text{MHz}$, $3 \times 1\text{PPS}$ (TTL/ 50Ω), IRIG-B, RS232, 1PPS (ICD-GPS-060 opt.)
- ❖ AUX Outputs: 1MHz (10PPS/Have Quick/5MHz as an option)
- ❖ Inputs: 1 PPS, IRIG-B
- ❖ UTC/GPS Time Source
- ❖ Delay Correction for Input & Output
- ❖ Network Time Server: NTP Time Accuracy $< 300\mu\text{s}$
- ❖ Display of Time, Date, Status & BIT
- ❖ RS232 Remote control
- ❖ Supply Voltage: 90/260 VAC
- ❖ Graphic User Interface (GUI) Software for PC (opt.)



Description

The **AR73A-16** is a **Rubidium Atomic Clock**, which is synchronized to the **Global Positioning System (GPS)**, thereby providing extremely accurate time & frequency.

The AR73A-16 incorporates numerous features into a single box, including a Rubidium Standard, an internal GPS receiver (or input from external 1PPS) and Rubidium-GPS DPLL (disciplining) circuit. Various options include a variety of different output frequencies, display options and several output Time Codes. The Rubidium Clock is phase-locked to the GPS or to other inputs. All outputs are derived from the Rubidium Clock, which maintains time and frequency when GPS or other inputs are interrupted.

The AR73A-16 is based on a 19" x 1U rack-mountable encasement.

It is available as a basic standards version with various options denoted as Additional Options.

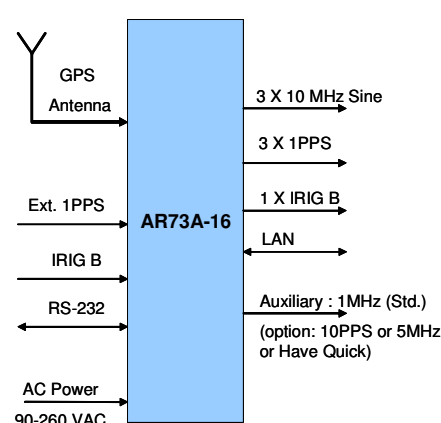
Special Note: AccuBeat specializes in customized solutions based on the customer's distinctive requirements.

Applications

- ❖ Test Equipment
- ❖ Telecommunication
- ❖ Cellular Base Stations
- ❖ Scientific Equipment
- ❖ Secure Communication
- ❖ Mobile Radio Base Stations
- ❖ Calibration
- ❖ TV Stations
- ❖ Internet

SPECIFICATIONS

All specs are at room temperature, quiescent conditions, sea level ambient unless otherwise specified

Input & Outputs				
Outputs	3 x 10MHz sine wave, 5±2dBm/ 50Ω			
	3 x 1PPS (TTL/50Ω) 1PPS (ICD-GPS-060 opt.)			
	AUX Output*	1MHz	<u>Options:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10PPS TTL/ 50Ω 64% Duty Cycle Have-Quick (ICD-GPS-060) 5MHz 	
	IRIG B (4Vptp/ 600Ω)		<u>Options:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> IRIG B 4Vptp/ 50Ω IRIG-B Abolishment (AUX output will be cancel too in this option)* 	
LAN – NTP < 300µs				
GPS Antenna / 50Ω				
Input	1PPS / 50Ω (1PPS ICD-GPS-060 opt.)			
	IRIG B (4Vptp/ 600Ω)	<u>Option:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> IRIG-B Abolishment (AUX output will be cancel too in this option) 		
	Manual setting of data via display keypad or via PC (RS232)			
	Inputs Priorities for synchronization: (1) 1 PPS, (2) IRIG B , (3) GPS			
Monitor & Control	RS-232 , PC channel for data remote control			

Performance			
Mode of work:		Disciplined to GPS or to Ext. 1PPS	Free running Rubidium-Standard
Time (1PPS)	Long- term accuracy	100ns RMS relative to GPS or Ext. input @ 25°C without S/A	1 µs/ 24 hours
Frequency	Long Term Stability	<2E-12	5E-11 / month
	Short Term Stability	3E-11 @ 1s, 3E-12 @ 100s	
	Temperature Stability	±2E-10 over -10 °C to +60 °C	
	Phase Noise (10MHz, Quiescent)	Specification <-95dBc/Hz @ 10Hz <-130dBc/Hz @ 100Hz <-140dBc/Hz @ 1KHz <-143dBc/Hz @ 10KHz	Typical Results <-100dBc/Hz @ 10Hz <-130dBc/Hz @ 100Hz <-144dBc/Hz @ 1KHz <-148dBc/Hz @ 10KHz
	Harmonics (10MHz)	-48dBc	
	Spurious (10MHz)	-75dBc ±100KHz	
	Warm-up	5E-10 within <7 min ; 5E-11 within < 60 min 1E-11 within <4hrs ; 2E-12 within <24 hrs.	
Acquisition Time (Typical)	Warm Start	< 5 min	
	Cold Start	< 15 min	

Environmental		
Operating Temperature	-10°C to +55 °C for AR73A-16 unit -20°C to +70 °C for antenna	
Storage Temperature	-20°C to +70 °C for AR73A-16 unit -40°C to +70 °C for antenna	
Humidity	Up to 95% at 35 °C, non-condensed for AR73A-16 unit Up to 100% condensing, fully outdoor for antenna	
Vibration (non-operating)	MIL-STD-810D, Method 514.3 (2.5g RMS, 5-500Hz) & RTCA/D0 160D Section 8.7.2, Table 8-1, Figure 8-1, Curve B	
Shock	MIL-STD-810C, Method 516.2, Proc. I (7.5g / 30ms / Half sine) & RTCA/D0-160D Section 7, Paragraph 7.3.1 (15g/11ms)	
EMI	MIL-STD-461C CE03, CS06, RE02 (14KHz-1MHz)	MIL-STD-461D RS103, CS114, CS115, RS101

SPECIFICATIONS *(continue)*

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GPS Receiver	
GPS Tracking	L1 frequency 1575 MHz C/A code (SPS) 8 parallel tracking channels
GPS Position	Latitude, Altitude, longitude
Position Accuracy	25m CEP (50%) w/o SA
GPS Antenna DC Voltage	5VDC

BIT and GUI	
LED Indications	3 LEDs on the front panel: Power, Status, Lock to GPS, Lock to Ext
Graphic User Interface (GUI) Software for PC	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Time/date display ○ Time source ○ Time zone ○ Satellites in view ○ Navigation data from GPS ○ Leap seconds (from UTC to GPS) ○ BIT (Built In Test) ○ Antenna Cable delay ○ Ext Input Delay ○ 1PPS output delay ○ Comm. Parameters ○ Daylight Saving/ STD ○ Time Setting GPS/UTC/LOCAL ○ Additional parameters

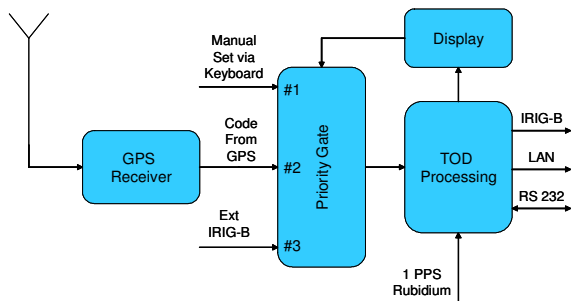
Power Supply	
AC	90-260 VAC 47/63 Hz

Dimensions & Weight		
19" x 1U Rack Mount	Size	19" X 1U (1.75") X 16"
	Weight	< 4kg

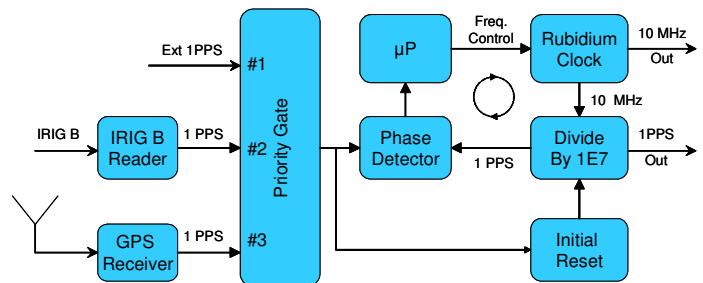
MTBF	
@ mission profile (35°C, 20% GM, 80% GF)	> 45,000 hours
@ AIC 50°C	> 20,000 hours

Principles of Operation

The following block diagrams describe the operation of the **AR73A-16**. The unit includes Rubidium Standard and accepts Input from either internal GPS receiver, or external GPS, or external 1PPS or external IRIG B. All outputs are derived from the internal Rubidium Clock, which is phase locked via a digital PLL to the internal GPS receiver or to one of the external inputs. Thus, the Rubidium Clock - frequency and time - follows the GPS and clean it's jitter and noise. If GPS reception is lost for short or long periods of time the Rubidium Clock continues to maintain accurate time and frequency.



Data flow & Inputs Selection

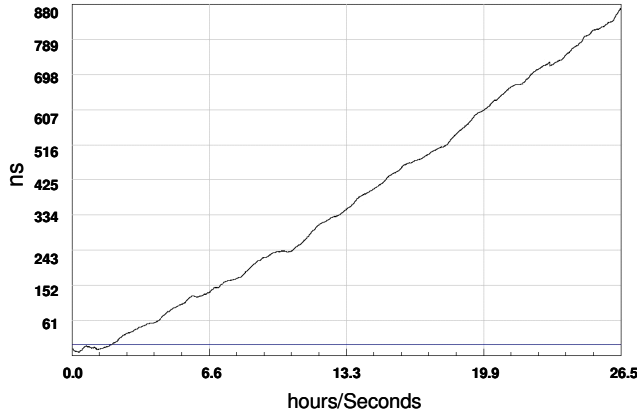


Rubidium-GPS D-PLL and Inputs

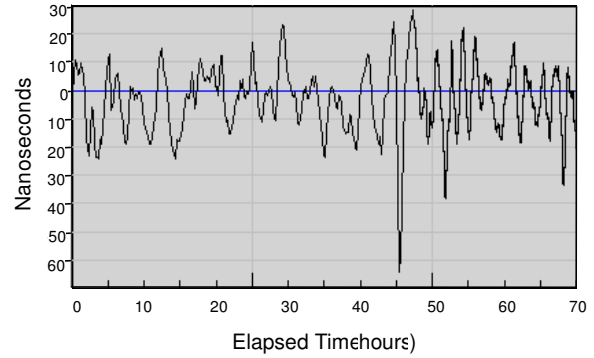
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Typical Performance Plots

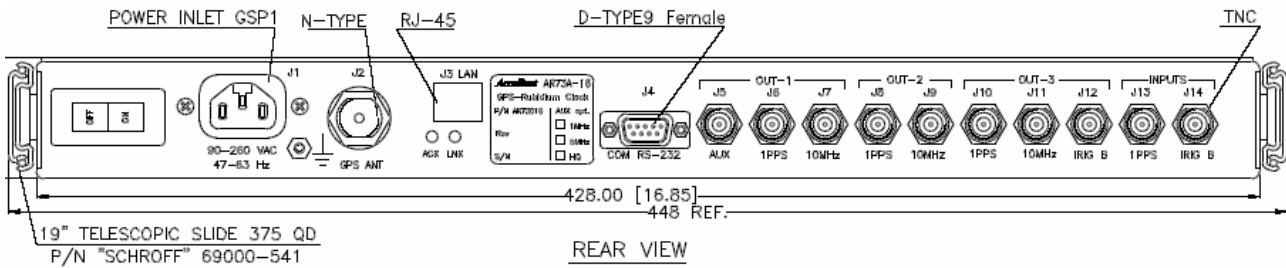


Typical time error in Holdover (without GPS)



Typical time error fluctuations when disciplined to GPS

Mechanical ICD



HOW TO ORDER

OPTIONS		AccuBeat P/N	Note
Number	Description		
00	1MHz (standards)	AR73016-00	
01	10 PPS	AR73016-01	TTL/ 50Ω 64% Duty cycle
02	HAVE QUICK	AR73016-02	
03	No IRIG-B & No AUX	AR73016-03	
04	5MHz	AR73016-04	
05	No IRIG-B & No AUX & No Navigation Values	AR73016-05	
06	1PPS ICD-GPS-060 output	AR73016-06	
07	OCXO instead of Rubidium, No IRIG-B	AR73016-07	

ACCESSORIES	AccuBeat P/N:
GPS Antenna 26 dB	EM30018
GPS Antenna 36 dB	EM30039
Antenna Cable RG-142 5m	AA50204
Antenna Cable RG-213 25m	AC50501
GUI Software for PC for Remote Control	SW50010